**Abstract**

Occupied the Islamic Movement of Algerian pride of place and priority of importance and influence in the political arena, especially since 1988, following the popular uprising which was accompanied by an armed rebellion violent, forced with the ruling authority at the time to end the monopoly of the National Liberation Front of the rule. What causes that led to the practice of violence by the Islamic movement that secured the acceptance of democracy all this led us to focus on the intellectual basis and premise upon which the Islamic movement in general to exercise its political role in Algeria and How then formed its relationship with the political system. On that basis, poured our study on the analysis placed the Islamic movement in Algeria, from the perspective of his analysis to the events, starting points, first from the combination of this movement intellectually, then concepts and regulations essential to enter into the substance of the relationship between the Islamic movement and the political system, which prevented access to power in Aldzir.